

Name _____

History of the Puritans and Witchcraft Test

1. Puritans wished to reform their _____
Church by eliminating _____ influence.
2. They wanted to _____ the Church of
_____.
3. Puritans based their lives upon the teachings of
_____.
4. The Puritans established the _____
in 1620.
5. _____: Humankind is completely
sinful through the fall of _____ and _____.
6. _____: You are either "saved" or
damned.
7. Salvation belongs to the _____ or
_____; No _____ works
will help you become saved.
8. _____: Christ died for the elect
only.
9. _____: This is felt as an intense emotional
fashion. After receiving, you were reborn.

10. Puritan community was a _____ which blended the power of both _____ and _____.

11. _____ Theory: The MA colony would be completely reformed, a _____, where God would be found in _____ and a strong _____.

12. People were educated simply for the reason to read _____.

13. Name 3 things "we" took away from the Puritans:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

14. The Puritans were the first to build upon the _____ which was the idea that a new path could be forged.

15. Name three things "we" gained emphasis upon because of the Puritans:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

16. The _____: disease, natural catastrophe, and bad fortune.

17. Name 4 of the reasons for the witchcraft hysteria in Salem:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

18. Describe the "witch cake". What was it made from and how was it used. (Answer in complete sentences.)

19. _____ men and women were hanged and, at least, _____ died in prison.

20. Name two reasons why the hysteria ended in Salem:

1. _____

2. _____

21. Name four of the eight characteristics of the woman typical of being accused of witchcraft:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

22. The *Malleus Maleficarum* was written in _____ and is also known as "_____."

23. _____: a phenomenon that naturally accompanies or follows something.

24. Name two of the arguments against those who denied witchcraft:

1. _____

2. _____

25. _____: One of the Seven Deadly Arts. The practitioner seeks to summon the spirit of the dead.

26. _____: Where a person interprets markings on the ground by tossing handfuls of rocks, sand, or soil.

27. _____: by means of water, including color, ebb, and flow, or ripples produced by pebbles dropped in a pool.

28. _____ witchcraft: witches worship Devil and conspire with him against the Church.

29. _____: meeting of witches who practice the craft.

30. "_____": Bible is the only source of Christian practices and beliefs.

31. The world was considered the _____.

32. The Salem witch trials began in _____ (year).

There were _____ arrested and _____ executed.

33. Name one of the Trials by Ordeals and give the main characteristics:

Ordeal by _____

Characteristics: _____

34. Name the process of Accusation of Witches:

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

Name _____ Key _____

History of the Puritans and Witchcraft Test

1. Puritans wished to reform their _____ **National** _____ Church by eliminating _____ **Catholic** _____ influence.
2. They wanted to _____ **Purify** _____ the Church of _____ **England** _____.
3. Puritans based their lives upon the teachings of _____ **John Calvin** _____.
4. The Puritans established the **Massachusetts Bay Colony** in 1620.
5. _____ **Total Depravity** _____: Humankind is completely sinful through the fall of _____ **Adam** _____ and _____ **Eve** _____.
6. _____ **Predestination** _____: You are either "saved" or damned.
7. Salvation belongs to the _____ **elect** _____ or _____ **God's Chosen** _____; No _____ **good works** _____ works will help you become saved.
8. _____ **Limited atonement** _____: Christ died for the elect only.
9. _____ **Grace** _____: This is felt as an intense emotional fashion. After receiving, you were reborn.

10. Puritan community was a ____Theocracy____ which blended the power of both ____Church____ and ____State____.

11. ____City Upon a Hill____ Theory: The MA colony would be completely reformed, a _utopia____, where God would be found in ____Scripture____ and a strong ____work ethic____.

12. People were educated simply for the reason to read ____The Word of God____.

13. Name 3 things "we" took away from the Puritans:

1. Independence
2. Patriotism
3. Industry
4. Practicality
5. Tolerance

14. The Puritans were the first to build upon the ____American Dream____ which was the idea that a new path could be forged.

15. Name three things "we" gained emphasis upon because of the Puritans:

1. Hard work
2. Strong sense of religion
3. Duty to country
4. Freedom from oppression

16. The ____invisible world____: disease, natural catastrophe, and bad fortune.

17. Name 4 of the reasons for the witchcraft hysteria in Salem:

1. Strong belief Satan was acting in the world
2. Belief Satan actively recruits
3. Persons afflicted exhibit certain symptoms
4. Times of trouble= Satan is active
5. Stimulation of imaginations (Tituba)
6. Teenage boredom
7. Confessing witches meant creditability of Accusations
8. Old feuds

18. Describe the "witch cake". What was it made from and how was it used. (Answer in complete sentences.)

The witch cake was composed of rye meal and the urine from an afflicted child. The cake was fed to a dog. If the dog exhibited the same symptoms as the child, the child was bewitched.

19. ____19____ men and women were hanged and, at least, ____4____ died in prison.

20. Name two reasons why the hysteria ended in Salem:

1. Doubt grew when respected citizens were convicted

and executed.

2. Accusations were made against those who were well-connected and powerful.
3. The educated elite of Boston pressured Gov. Phips to exclude spectral evidence.
4. Phips bars spectral evidence and disbands the Courts.

21. Name four of the eight characteristics of the woman typical of being accused of witchcraft:

1. Older
2. Disabled
3. Single
4. Disfigured
5. Midwife
6. "Difficult"
7. Social Outcast
8. Unconventional

22. The *Malleus Maleficarum* was written in 1948 and is also known as "The Witches' Hammer."

23. Concomitants: a phenomenon that naturally accompanies or follows something.

24. Name two of the arguments against those who denied witchcraft:

1. Spiritual substances cannot change bodies unless through another agent's help
2. An enchanter can simply direct their gaze upon something and influence it.
3. Blood will flow from a corpse when a murderer is

near.

4. Divination- operations which are performed by the express and explicit invocations of the Devil.

(Attempt to gain insight through occult rituals.

25. _____Necromancy_____ : One of the Seven Deadly Arts.

The practitioner seeks to summon the spirit of the dead.

26. _____Geomancy_____ : Where a person interprets markings on the ground by tossing handfuls of rocks, sand, or soil.

27. _____Hydromancy_____ : by means of water, including color, ebb, and flow, or ripples produced by pebbles dropped in a pool.

28. __Diabolical_____ witchcraft: witches worship Devil and conspire with him against the Church.

29. _____Sabbat_____ : meeting of witches who practice the craft.

30. " __Sola_____ _____Scriptura_____ " : Bible is the only source of Christian practices and beliefs.

31. The world was considered the _Devil's Playground____.

32. The Salem witch trials began in _____1692_____ (year).

There were __175_____ arrested and _____22_____ executed.

33. Name one of the Trials by Ordeals and give the main characteristics:

Ordeal by _____

Characteristics: _____

Different trials and notes on them:

- Ordeal of Fire: Required the accused to walk, usually nine feet, over red hot coals. Sometimes required to hold a hot iron as well. Innocence established by lack of injury. Bandage wounds, wait three days, have priest check if God healed it. If festered- WITCH!!!- exiled or executed.
- Ordeal of Water (hot and cold): Hot Water-Retrieve a stone from a pot of boiling water. To wrist for one accusation/ elbow for three. Take place in a church- all in attendance praying for God to show the truth. Burns were bandaged and examined in three days. If healed: not witch. If festering: WITCH!!!!!!!
Cold Water- A millstone is tied around the neck. Accused in thrown into water. If sink and drown: Innocent. If float: WITCH!!!!!! And then hung.
- Ordeal of the Cross: Created to discourage judicial duels. Accuser and Accused faced trial together. Each

stood on a side of a single cross. Arms were raised to symbolize the cross. First one to lower lost.

- Ordeal of Ingestion: Adultery-Woman made to swallow "bitter water" of the curse. Found guilty if Belly swelled (Meaning?) Found guilty if thigh rotted (Meaning?) Accused given dry bread and cheese If choke= WITCH!!!
- Ordeal of Boiling Oil: Accused Only OR Accused and Accuser. Retrieve an item from a pot of boiling oil. Refuse=WITCH!! Burned=WITCH!!
- Other Ordeals: Both accused and accuser hold a candle- "winner's" candle last longer; Tied to pole on windy day- if pole breaks or bends=WITCH!!; Satan's Mark- Search for an odd black mark on the body. If mark found, then poked with a pin. If no pain or blood=WITCH!!!! Prayer Test- Recite Lord's Prayer precisely. If perfect= innocent. If not=WITCH!!!! Scales Test- Metal bound Bible and accused weighed against each other. Outweigh Bible= innocent. Lighter than Bible= WITCH!!!

34. Name the process of Accusation of Witches:

1. Accused held for examination.
2. Questioning of witnesses.
3. Questioning of accused.

4. Confess/ Not Confess

5. Torture